







# High-precision Power Analysis Through Sensing Technology

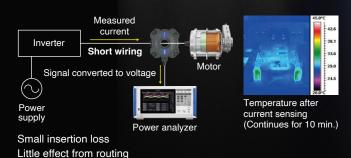
## Superior affinity between power analyzers and current sensors

Hioki develops both power analyzers and current sensors. Advanced sensing technology is a prerequisite for accurate power analysis. Given the high affinity between current sensors and power analyzers, precise power analysis is possible.

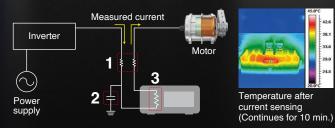


The current sensor method is an approach to making measurements that closely resemble the actual operating environment

#### Measurement example using the current sensor method



#### Measurement example using the direct wiring method

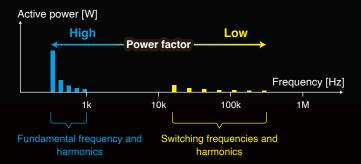


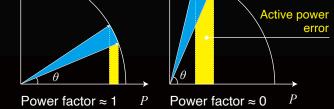
- 1 Wiring resistance loss due to long routing
- 2 Leakage current loss due to capacitive coupling
- 3 Instrument loss due to shunt resistance

Phase error

#### Important points in evaluating high-efficiency inverters

When evaluating the power conversion efficiency of an inverter, the inverter's input and output power are measured, and its efficiency is calculated. PWM (pulse width modulated) inverter output, which has been widely used in recent years, contains the fundamental and its harmonic, the switching frequencies, and its harmonic component. Since switching frequencies are high, current sensors that can measure over a wide bandwidth are needed for the measurement process.





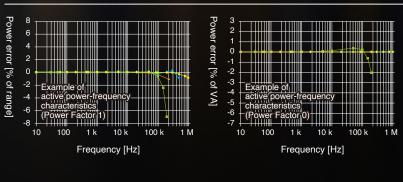
Active power spectogram for an inverter's output power.

The ability to measure low-powerfactor, high-frequency components is essential.

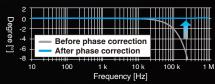
At low power factors, phase error has a significant effect on power error. **Phase accuracy of current sensor is important.** 



#### Current sensor with defined phase accuracy can accurately measure power



HIOKI specifies the phase accuracy of current sensors for more accurate power measurement. By correcting the phase characteristics of the current sensor with a power analyzer, low power factor power can be accurately measured down to higher frequencies.

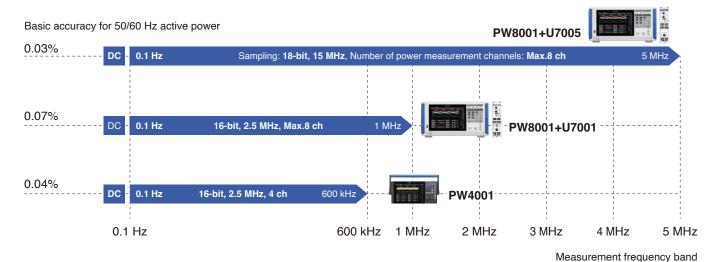


→ PW8001+U7005 (1500 V/50 A range)→ PW8001+U7001 (1500 V/50 A range)

→ PW4001 (1500 V/50 A range) → PW3390 (150 V/50 A range)

Example of the phase correction for the CT6904A AC/DC current sensor

## Power analyzer lineup

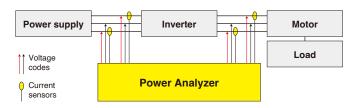


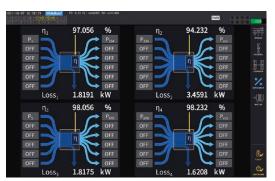
### **Applications**

# Power conversion efficiency evaluation of inverters

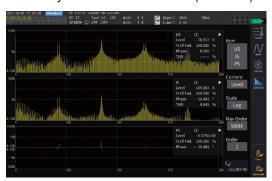


Measure input and output power for power conversion devices like inverters and calculate efficiency and loss.





Efficiency and loss calculations (PW8001)



Harmonic analysis of the 500th-order (PW8001)

#### Detect power conversion efficiency and loss

Number of power measurement channels		
PW8001	Up to 8 channels (specified at time of purchase)	
PW4001	4 ch	

Efficiency and loss calculations		
PW8001	Max.4 each for efficiency and loss (with Auto mode)	
PW4001	Max.4 each for efficiency and loss (with Auto mode)	

The PW8001's Auto mode automatically switches calculation formulas depending on the direction of power flow.

Accuracy for active power*	DC	50 Hz/60 Hz	10 kHz
PW8001+U7005	±(0.02% + 0.03%)	±(0.01% + 0.02%)	±(0.05% + 0.05%)
PW8001+U7001	±(0.02% + 0.05%)	±(0.02% + 0.05%)	±(0.2% + 0.05%)
PW4001	±(0.03% + 0.01%)	±(0.03% + 0.01%)	±(0.2% + 0.05%)

<sup>\*±(%</sup> of reading + % of range)

#### **Harmonics measurement**

	Synchronization frequency range	Maximum analysis order
PW8001+U7005	0.1 Hz to 1.5 MHz	500th
PW8001+U7001	0.1 Hz to 1 MHz	500th
PW4001	0.1 Hz to 600 kHz	500th

The instrument can perform harmonic analysis for each channel's voltage, current, and active power and display the results. The PW8001 and PW4001 can analyze harmonics for individual channels, and they can simultaneously measure harmonics in multiple circuits at different frequencies.

#### Common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR)

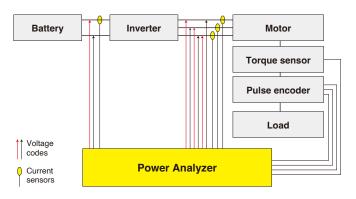
	50 Hz/60 Hz	100 kHz
PW8001+U7005	120 dB or greater	110 dB or greater
PW8001+U7001	100 dB or greater	80 dB typical
PW4001	80 dB or greater	-

When evaluating an equipment that produces noise, such as an inverter, it is essential to consider how effectively the device can withstand noise.

### **Evaluation of inverters and motors**



Efficiency and loss can be calculated from the power on the input and output sides of inverters and motors. Torque meter and pulse encoder signals can be input to the power analyzer to simultaneously analyze and record the motor's torque, rotation speed, and mechanical output.



#### Motor analysis

Number of motors that can be simultaneously analyzed		
PW8001	Max. 4 motors	
PW4001	Max. 2 motors	

Input signals from a torque meter and pulse encoder to analyze motor torque, speed, rotational direction, and electrical angle.

user-defined calculations (used when calculating motor parameters)		
PW8001	Up to 20 equations can be set	
PW4001	Up to 20 equations can be set	

Set calculation formulas as desired and display the results in real time. Calculate Ld and Lq motor parameters from electrical angle measurements.

Correction of torque meter measurement error		
PW8001	Zero correction, nonlinear correction*, friction correction*	
PW4001	Zero correction, nonlinear correction*, friction correction*	

\*Enter the calibration values and points for compensating the sensor's error to calibrate the torque meter's value.

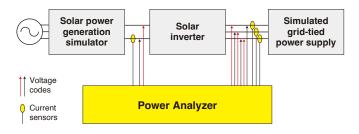
#### **CAN or CAN FD communication**

PW8001	Measured data can be converterd to CAN format and
	output (output function)
PW4001	·Measured data can be converted to CAN format and
	output (output function)
	CAN data and measured data can be saved
	simultaneously (input function)

# Solar inverter efficiency measurements



Measure a solar inverter's input and output power and calculate efficiency and loss. Evaluate power generation systems that require measuring high voltages and multiple circuits, such as a multi-string solar inverter.



#### Maximum input voltage

PW8001+U7005	1000 V AC/DC, ±2000 V peak
PW8001+U7001	1000 V AC, 1500 V DC, ±2000 V peak
PW4001	1000 V AC, 1500 V DC, ±2000 V peak

Use the VT1005 (option) to measure voltages of up to 5000 V with a power analyzer.

#### IEC standard compliant harmonic and flicker measurement

	IEC harmonics measurement	IEC Flicker Measurement
PW8001	Yes	Yes
PW4001	-	-

Measure harmonics in compliance with the IEC 61000-4-7 standard and flicker in compliance with the IEC 61000-4-15 standard.

#### Multi-string solar inverters evaluation

Optical link interface		
PW8001	Analysis of up to 16 channels	
PW4001	-	

Connect two power analyzers with the optical link interface to aggregate and analyze measured data on one instrument.

# Power analyzer lineup

Model		PW8001+U7005 PW8001+U7001		PW4001		
	Applications	For measurement of SiC and GaN inverters and reactor/transformer loss	GaN inverters and high-efficiency			
acy	Basic accuracy for 50/60 Hz power*1	±(0.01% + 0.02%)	±(0.02% + 0.05%)	±(0.03% + 0.01%)		
Basic accuracy	Accuracy for DC power*1	±(0.02% + 0.03%)	±(0.02% + 0.05%)	±(0.03% + 0.01%)		
sica	Accuracy for 10 kHz power*1	±(0.05% + 0.05%)	±(0.2% + 0.05%)	±(0.2% + 0.05%)		
BB	Accuracy for 50 kHz power*1	±(0.15% + 0.05%)	±(0.4% + 0.1%)	±(0.4% + 0.1%)		
	Measurement frequency band	DC, 0.1 Hz to 5 MHz	DC, 0.1 Hz to 600kHz			
	Number of power measurement channels	1 to 8 ch specify U7001 or U7005 when pl	4 channels			
	Voltage, current ADC sampling	18-bit, 15 MHz				
	Voltage range	6 V, 15 V, 30 V, 60 V, 150	6 V, 15 V, 30 V, 60 V, 150 V, 300 V, 600 V, 1500 V			
Measurement	Current range	40 mA to 2000 A*2	probe1: 40 mA to 2000 A*2 probe2: 100 mV, 200 mV, 500 mV, 1 V, 2 V, 5 V	40 mA to 8000 A*2		
	Data update rate	1 ms, 10 ms, 5	50 ms, 200 ms	1 ms, 10 ms, 50 ms, 200 ms		
	Common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR)	50/60 Hz: 120 dB or greater 100 kHz: 110 dB or greater	50/60 Hz: 100 dB or greater 100 kHz: 80 dB typical	50 Hz/60 Hz: 80 dB or greater		
	Temperature coefficient	0.019	%/°C	0.005 %/°C		
	Voltage input method	Photoisolated input, resistor voltage division	Isolated input, resistor voltage division	Isolated input, resistor voltage division		
	Current input method	Isolated input from	m current sensor	Isolated input from current sensor		
늄	External current sensor input	Yes (ME15W)	Yes (ME15W)			
Currentinput	Power supplied to external current sensor	Ye	Yes			
Cur	Current sensor phase shift calculation	Yes (	Yes (auto)			
Voltage input	Maximum input voltage	1000 V, ±2000 V peak	1000 V AC, 1500 V DC, ±2000 V peak	1000 V AC, 1500 V DC, ±2000 V peak		
	Maximum rated line-to-ground voltage	600 V CAT III 1000 V CAT II	600 V AC/1000 V DC CAT III 1000 V AC/1500 V DC CAT II	AC 600 V/DC 1000 V CAT III AC 1000 V/DC 1500 V CAT II		
	Efficiency and loss calculations	Ye (Max.4 each for efficie	Yes (Max.4 each for efficiency and loss)			
	Motor analysis Number of channels Input format	Ye: Max. 4 Analog DC, fre	Yes*4  Maximum 2 motors  Analog DC, frequency, pulse			
Ę	Torque meter correction	Zero correction, nonlinear c	Zero correction, nonlinear correction, friction correction			
Analysis/calculation	Harmonics measurement	Yes (8, for each channel)	Yes (8, for each channel)	Yes (4 for each channel)		
/calc	Max. analysis order Synchronization frequency range	500th 0.1 Hz to 1.5 MHz	500th 0.1 Hz to 1 MHz	500th 0.1 Hz to 600 kHz		
lysis	IEC harmonics measurement	Ye	-			
Ana	IEC flicker measurement	Ye	-			
	FFT spectrum analysis	Yes(DC to 6 MHz)	Yes (DC to 1 MHz)	-		
	User-defined calculations	Ye	Yes			
	Delta conversion	Yes (Δ-	Yes (Δ-Y, Y-Δ)			
	D/A output	Yes*4 (waveform outpu	Yes*⁴16ch (waveform output, analog output)			
Display	Display	10.1" WXGA T	FT color LCD	10.1" WXGA TFT color LCD		
Dis	Touch screen	Ye	Yes			
	External storage media	USB	USB 3.0			
	LAN (100BASE-TX, 1000BASE-T)	Ye	Yes			
ø	GP-IB	Ye	-			
Interface	RS-232C	Yes (maximum	-			
Ī	External control	Ye	Yes			
	Synchronization of multiple instruments	Yes (up to 4	Yes (up to 8 instruments)			
	Optical link	Yes	-			
	CAN or CAN FD	Yes	Yes			
Dir	nensions, weight (W×H×D)	430 mm × 221 (16.93 in.× 8.70 14 kg (49	in. × 14.21 in.),	361 mm× 176 mm × 135 mm (14.21 in.× 6.93 in.× 5.31 in.) 4.6 kg (162.26 oz.)		
		3(1		, ,		

# Model No. (Order code)

## PW8001

Model	Number of channels	Motor analysis	Waveform and D/A output	CAN or CAN FD interface	Optical link interface
PW8001-01	1 to 8 channels,	-	-	-	-
PW8001-02	specify U7001 or U7005	-	Yes	-	-
PW8001-03	when placing an order	-	-	Yes	-
PW8001-04	(mixed available)	-	-	-	Yes
PW8001-05	UTIDES & Augumentum and UTIDES A Augumentum and UTIDES A AUGUMENTUM AND A	-	Yes	-	Yes
PW8001-06		-	-	Yes	Yes
PW8001-11	5 con 1 con	Yes	-	-	-
PW8001-12	CALLET CALLET	Yes	Yes	-	-
PW8001-13	2	Yes	-	Yes	-
PW8001-14		Yes	-	-	Yes
PW8001-15	U7001 U7005	Yes	Yes	-	Yes
PW8001-16	0.000	Yes	-	Yes	Yes

#### PW4001

Model Number of channels		Motor analysis	Waveform and D/A output	CAN or CAN FD interface	DC power supply operation	
PW4001-01	4 ch	-	-	Yes	-	
PW4001-02	4 ch	-	Yes	Yes	-	
PW4001-03	4 ch	Yes	-	Yes	-	
PW4001-04	4 ch	-	-	Yes	Yes	
PW4001-05	4 ch	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	







PW8001-15 Four U7001 units installed Four U7005 units installed





PW4001

# **Current sensor lineup**

Model	Appearance	Rated current	Maximum peak current	Frequency range	Amplitude accuracy 50 Hz/ 60 Hz	Diameter of measurable conductors	Cable length	Automatic phase correction <sup>-1</sup>	Operating temperature	
Pass-through	Pass-through types									
CT6862-05		50 A rms	±141 A peak	DC to 1 MHz	±0.05 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	φ 24 mm (0.94 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	-	-30°C to 85°C -22°F to 185°F	
CT6872 CT6872-01		50 A rms	±200 A peak	DC to 10 MHz	±0.03 % rdg ±0.007 % f.s.	φ 24 mm (0.94 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6863-05		200 A rms	±565 A peak	DC to 500 kHz	±0.05 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	φ 24 mm (0.94 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	-	-30°C to 85°C -22°F to 185°F	
CT6873 CT6873-01		200 A rms	±350 A peak <sup>2</sup>	DC to 10 MHz	±0.03 % rdg ±0.007 % f.s.	φ 24 mm (0.94 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6875A CT6875A-1		500 A rms	±1500 A peak <sup>2</sup>	DC to 2 MHz DC to 1.5 MHz	0.04 % rdg ±0.008 % f.s.	φ 36 mm (1.42 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6904A CT6904A-1		500 A rms	±1000 A peak <sup>2</sup>	DC to 4 MHz DC to 2 MHz	±0.02 % rdg ±0.007 % f.s.	ф32 mm (1.26 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-10°C to 50°C 14°F to 122°F	
CT6904A-2 CT6904A-3		800 A rms	±1200 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 4 MHz DC to 2 MHz	±0.025 % rdg ±0.009 % f.s.	ф32 mm (1.26 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-10°C to 50°C 14°F to 122°F	
CT6876A CT6876A-1		1000 A rms	±1800 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 1.5 MHz DC to 1.2 MHz	0.04 % rdg ±0.008 % f.s.	φ 36 mm (1.42 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6877A CT6877A-1	Q	2000 A rms	±3200 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 1 MHz	0.04 % rdg ±0.008 % f.s.	ф80 mm (3.15 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.) 10 m (32.81 ft)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
Clamp types										
CT6830	NEW	2 A rms	±4.3 A peak	DC to 100 kHz	±0.3 % rdg ±0.05 % f.s.	φ5 mm (0.20 in.)	4 m, 20 cm <sup>-4</sup> (13.12 ft., 7.87 in.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C (-40°F to 185°F)	
CT6831	NEW	20 A rms	±43 A peak	DC to 100 kHz	±0.3 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	φ5 mm (0.20 in.)	4 m, 20 cm <sup>-4</sup> (13.12 ft., 7.87 in.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C (-40°F to 185°F)	
CT6833 CT6833-01	NEW	200 A rms	±600 A peak	DC ~ 50 kHz	±0.07% rdg ±0.007% f.s.	φ 20 mm (0.79 in.)	5 m(16.40 ft.) 10 m(32.81 ft.)	Yes	-40 °C ~ 85 °C (-40°F to 185°F)	
CT6834 CT6834-01	NEW	500 A rms	±800 A peak	DC ~ 50 kHz	±0.07% rdg ±0.007% f.s.	φ 20 mm (0.79 in.)	5 m(16.40 ft.) 10 m(32.81 ft.)	Yes	-40 °C ~ 85 °C (-40°F to 185°F)	
9272-05		20 A rms, 200 A rms	±71 Apeak, ±430 Apeak	1 Hz to 100 kHz	±0.3 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф46 mm (1.81 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	-	0°C to 50°C 32°F to 122°F	
CT6841A	1	20 A rms	±60 A peak <sup>2</sup>	DC to 2 MHz	±0.2 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф20 mm (0.79 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6843A	1	200 A rms	±600 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 700 kHz	±0.2 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф20 mm (0.79 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6844A	1	500 A rms	±800 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 500 kHz	±0.2 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф20 mm (0.79 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6845A	4	500 A rms	±1500 A peak <sup>2</sup>	DC to 200 kHz	±0.2 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф50 mm (1.97 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
CT6846A	4	1000 A rms	±1900 A peak*²	DC to 100 kHz	±0.2 % rdg ±0.01 % f.s.	ф50 mm (1.97 in.)	3 m (9.84 ft.)	Yes	-40°C to 85°C -40°F to 185°F	
Direct-wired types										
PW9100A-3 <sup>-3</sup>	the size size	50 A rms	±200 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 3.5 MHz	±0.02 % rdg ±0.005 % f.s.	M6 screw terminals	3 ch	Yes	0°C to 40°C 32°F to 104°F	
PW9100A-4 <sup>-3</sup>	indicated and the second	50 A rms	±200 A peak <sup>-2</sup>	DC to 3.5 MHz	±0.02 % rdg ±0.005 % f.s.	M6 screw terminals	4 ch	Yes	0°C to 40°C 32°F to 104°F	

<sup>\*1:</sup> When using PW8001 \*2: Within 20 ms and 40°C (104°F) or less \*3: Special specification PW9100A with a rated current of 5A can also be ordered.

\*4: Between sensor to multiplexer, Between multiplexer to output connector



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